

从文献到发表：牛津期刊现刊库助力科研

牛津大学出版社

内容

- 2025年牛津期刊现刊库
- Oxford Scholarship Online
- Oxford Academic平台特点与使用技巧
- Oxford English Dictionary
- 学术论文撰写与出版流程分享

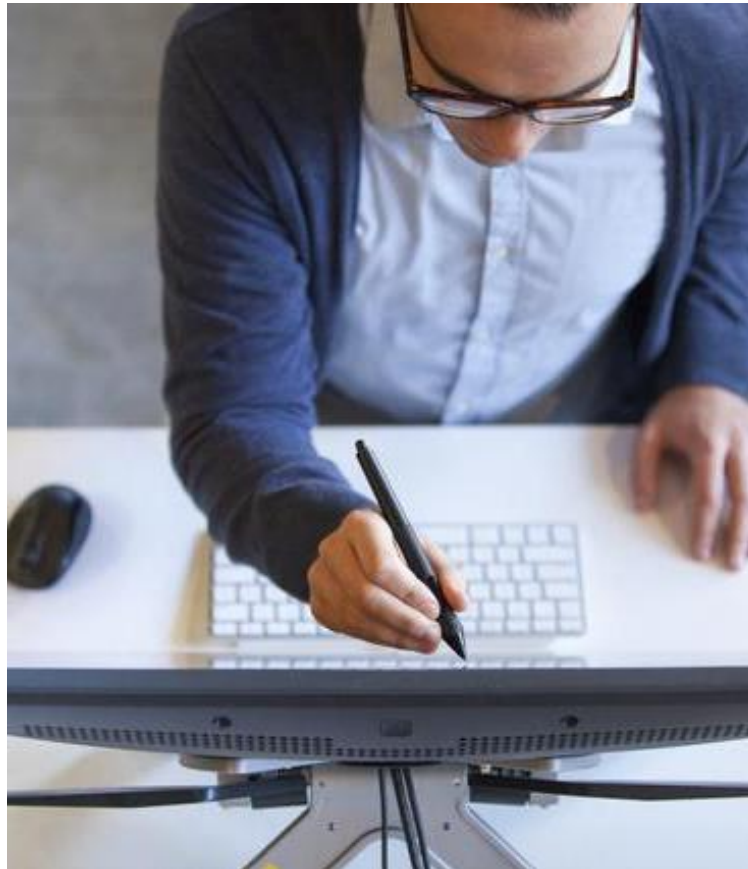
我们的使命

牛津大学出版社是牛津大学的一个部门。它通过在全球范围内的出版工作，推动牛津大学在研究、学术和教育领域进一步实现其臻于卓越的目标。



数字转型

- 技术改变了教育出版模式，电子出版销量现在占牛津大学出版社总销量的四分之一
- 创新、资料和新的伙伴关系对于维持牛津大学出版社的增长和满足客户不断变化需求的能力至关重要
- 每年全世界有几百万人访问我们的学术平台
- 我们的**Dictionaries API**允许开发者在他们自己的平台上使用我们的海量语言资料



- 牛津大学出版社向各类机构使用者提供数字资源
- 我们为大部分备受推崇的学术和参考著作以及学术和研究期刊推出了数位版本
- 期刊和线上资源覆盖人文学科、社会科学、科学、法学等学科领域，提供极佳的教学和研究功能

牛津期刊现刊库及学科专题库

牛津期刊 2025年现刊库



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2025年新增期刊



生命科学



每年出版的卷/期数:
1卷, 12期
影响因子: **2.4**
SCIE: 渔业**15/62**
CiteScore: **3.9**
排名: 自然和景观保护**64/211**

Fisheries 是美国渔业协会于1976年创办的月刊, 发表经同行评审的技术文章, 覆盖水生资源相关学科各方面的内容。



每年出版的卷/期数:
1卷, 4期
影响因子: **1.5**
SCIE: 渔业**34/62**
CiteScore: **2.5**
排名: 水产科学**136/247**

Journal of Aquatic Animal Health 为国际科学家和养殖者服务, 关注水生生物健康。



每年出版的卷/期数:
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CiteScore: **2.5**
排名: 水产科学**135/247**

North American Journal of Aquaculture 发表的论文覆盖鱼类精养和粗放养殖各个领域的全新研究与实践经验。



每年出版的卷/期数:
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影响因子: **1.3**
SCIE: 渔业**40/62**
CiteScore: **2.6**
排名: 生态学、进化、行为学和系统学**349/721**

North American Journal of Fisheries Management 的宗旨是促进北美渔业管理人员之间的交流, 并就渔业资源的养护、增殖和分配展开探讨。



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1卷, 6期
影响因子: **2.0**
SCIE: 渔业**23/62**
CiteScore: **2.9**
排名: 生态学、进化、行为学和系统学**305/721**

Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 的宗旨是发表渔业科学领域的科学文章, 它们有着广泛吸引力与强大影响力, 且题材新颖, 或者代表了开创性科学成果。

与美国渔业协会合作出版 合作出版
American Fisheries Society



来源: 2023年期刊引证报告 (Clarivate Analytics, 2024年) 和CiteScore™2023 (Scopus)



数学和物理学



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1卷, 12期
影响因子: **3.6**
SCIE: 毒理学**30/106**
CiteScore: **7.4**
排名: 健康、毒理学和突变**33/148**

Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry 发表原创的实验或理论论文, 所发表的论文可极大促进读者对于环境毒理学、环境化学和相关危害/风险评估领域的了解。



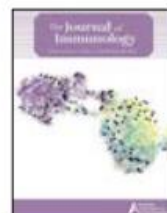
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SCIE: 环境科学**169/358**
CiteScore: **5.9**
排名: 地理学、规划和发展**121/821**

Integrated Environmental Assessment and Management 关注科学, 支持环境决策和解决问题。

与环境毒理学和化学学会合作出版
Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry



医学



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SCIE: 免疫学**86/181**
CiteScore: **8.2**
排名: 免疫学和过敏**68/233**

The Journal of Immunology 体现了免疫学领域百余年的发展, 发表免疫学检验各个领域的权威研究, 涵盖基础和临床研究。

与美国免疫学家协会合作出版
American Association of Immunologists



社会科学



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1卷, 4期
CiteScore: **10.9**
排名: 传播学**14/511**

Annals of the International Communication Association 是一个同行评审季刊, 发表反映学科现状的文献综述与论文, 促进多种形式的跨学科与跨国界多样化学术交流。

与国际传播学会合作出版
International Communication Association

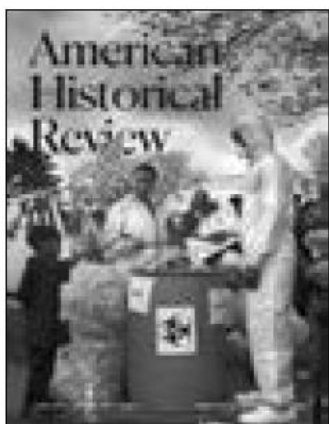


来源: 2023年期刊引证报告 (Clarivate Analytics, 2024年) 和CiteScore™2023 (Scopus)



人文科学专题库 | 77种期刊

涉及历史、哲学、文学、语言学、宗教、音乐和艺术。一些知名期刊是我们与杰出学协会合作出版的。



American Historical Review

影响因子: **1.9**

SSCI: 历史**2/518**

CiteScore: **0.6**

排名: 历史**494/1760**



Journal of Language Evolution

影响因子: **2.1**

CiteScore: **4.5**

排名: 语言与语言学**72/1167**

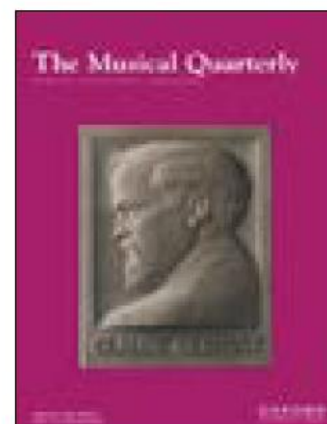


Review Of English Studies

影响因子: **0.3**

CiteScore: **0.5**

排名: 文学与文学理论**205/1106**



The Musical Quarterly

影响因子: **0.1**

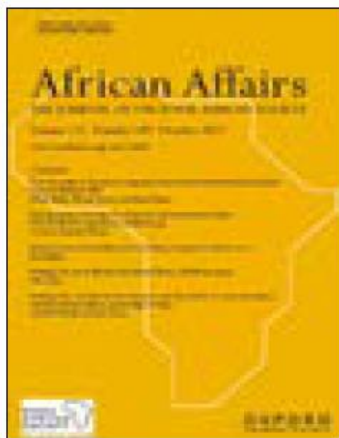
CiteScore: **0.3**

排名: 音乐**119/180**



社会科学专题库 | 82种期刊

社会科学专题库收录了政治、传播学、经济学和金融学领域的各类卓越期刊。



African Affairs

影响因子: **1.9**

SSCI: 区域研究**15/176**

CiteScore: **4.3**

排名: 社会学和政治学**255/1466**



The Economic Journal

影响因子: **3.8**

SSCI: 经济学**84/597**

CiteScore: **6.6**

排名: 经济学和计量经济学**113/716**



Review Of Financial Studies

影响因子: **6.8**

SSCI: 经济学**22/597**

CiteScore: **16.0**

排名: 会计学**1/176**



Social Forces

影响因子: **3.3**

SSCI: 社会学**18/217**

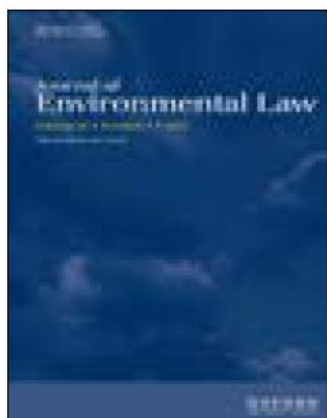
CiteScore: **6.3**

排名: 历史学**6/1760**



法律专题库 | 48种期刊

牛津大学法律专题库是全球学者和从业人员的必备资源, 涵盖法律学术的多个领域, 如商业法、经济法和难民法以及刑事司法。



Journal of Environmental Law

影响因子: **2.0**
SSCI: 法学**37/421**
CiteScore: **2.9**
排名: 法学**153/1025**



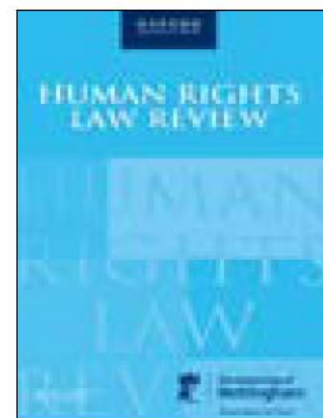
*Journal of International
Economic Law*

影响因子: **2.6**
SSCI: 法学**15/421**
CiteScore: **4.8**
排名: 法学**58/1025**



*Journal of Law, Economics,
and Organization*

影响因子: **1.3**
SSCI: 法学**80/421**
CiteScore: **2.2**
排名: 法学**226/1025**



Human Rights Law Review

影响因子: **1.6**
SSCI: 法学**53/421**
CiteScore: **2.2**
排名: 法学**227/1025**



Journal of Consumer Research
IF: 5.7 Business: 54 out of 302

Journal of Consumer Research 创刊于 1974 年，它发表能够描述和解释消费者行为的学术研究成果。该跨学科期刊涵盖了心理学、营销学、社会学、经济学、传播学和人类学等领域的实证、理论和方法论文章。《消费者研究杂志》的重点在于学术研究，而非管理实践，其研究主题范围广泛，从微观层面的过程（如品牌选择）到更为宏观的问题（如物欲价值观的发展）都有涉及。



Science and Public Policy
IF: 2.6

该期刊旨在探讨科学、技术与创新领域的公共政策问题，为学术界、政策制定者和实践者提供交流平台，提升政策制定的科学性和有效性，促进科技与社会的协调发展。



The Quarterly Journal of Economics

IF: 11.1 Economics: 3 out of 597

《经济学季刊》是英语世界最古老的经济学专业期刊，由哈佛大学经济系编辑，涵盖该领域的所有方面。

《经济学季刊》对全球的专业和学术经济学家以及学生来说都是无价之宝。



The Review of Financial Studies

IF: 6.8

推广和广泛传播金融经济学领域重大新研究的重要平台。从其基础广泛的编辑委员会可以看出，该评论平衡了理论和实证研究。

包括金融与经济学的交叉领域。该评论由金融研究学会赞助。评论的编辑和学会的官员均是有限期选举产生的。



The World Bank Research Observer

IF: 8.7

《世界银行研究观察家》旨在向非专业读者介绍世界银行内部以及外部在与发展规划相关的经济学领域所开展的研究。该刊物的综述和概览文章仅要求读者具备最基本的经济学分析背景知识，主要面向政策制定者、项目官员、需要更新知识的记者以及发展经济学及相关学科的教师和学生。

《观察家》发表的论文不外送评审，但所有发表的文章均由编委会评估并批准，编委会包括三到四位来自世界银行外部的杰出经济学家。



The Review of Economic Studies

IF: 5.9 Economics 34 out of 597

《经济研究评论》由一群年轻的英国和美国经济学家于 1933 年创立，旨在鼓励理论与应用经济学领域的研究，尤其是年轻经济学家的研究。

该评论致力于继续在经济学各个领域发表优秀的论文。自 1989 年起，该评论每年五月都会举办会议，为经济学和金融领域的年轻学生提供机会，让他们向欧洲的观众展示自己的研究成果。

语言学期刊



Applied Linguistics

Impact Factor
3.6
5 year Impact
Factor
4.9
Linguistics
12 out of 297



The International Journal of Lexicography

Impact Factor
0.8
5 year Impact Factor
0.9
Linguistics
160 out of 297



DSH or Digital Scholarship in the Humanities

Impact Factor
0.7
5 year Impact Factor
0.9



Journal of Semantics

Impact Factor
2.0
5 year Impact
Factor
1.8
Linguistics
47 out of 297



Journal of Language Evolution

Impact Factor
2.1
5 year Impact Factor
2.3



ELT Journal

Impact Factor
3.1
5 year Impact Factor
3.3
Linguistics
19 out of 297

法学期刊



Journal of International Economic Law

Impact Factor
2.6

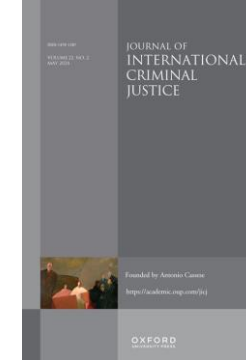
Law
15 out of 421



Chinese Journal of International Law

Impact Factor
1.3

Law
80 out of 421



Journal of International Criminal Justice

Impact Factor
1.5

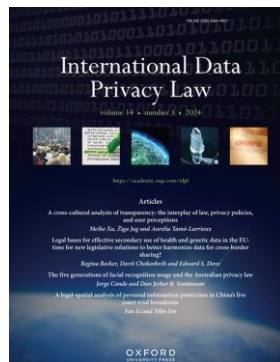
Law
62 out of 421



European Journal of International Law

Impact Factor
1.8

Law
44 out of 421



International Data Privacy Law

Impact Factor
2.6

Law
15 out of 421



ICSID Review – Foreign Investment Law Journal

Impact Factor
1.1

Law
113 out of 421

Oxford Scholarship Online

学术专著对于研究的重要性

The importance of monographs to scholarly knowledge

- Monographs remain highly important to scholarship. Overall, 91% of respondents considered monographs ‘extremely’ or ‘very’ important to the overall body of knowledge in their subject area compared to 94% for journal articles.
- Monographs are particularly important to researchers in the Humanities.
- Respondents consider monographs to be important because they provide space and scope for in-depth analysis with sustained argument on a highly specific topic.
- Monographs are valued as an extended form, allowing scope and space for complex perspectives and arguments, with detailed exposition and analysis of source material. As a ‘gold standard’, monographs are the main scholarly contribution in many disciplines and can define fields, often for many years.
- A high proportion of respondents felt generally aware of important research published as monographs and journal articles in their field compared to a small proportion who felt generally aware of important research published as blogs or working papers in their field.
- A majority of respondents reported that the volume of high-quality research published as monographs and journal articles is growing.
- Around 40% reported that it is increasingly difficult to keep on top of research published as monographs in their field.



Joint research from Cambridge University Press and Oxford University Press:
Researchers’ perspectives on the purpose and value of the monograph, 2019

关于使用学术专著

Using and engaging with monographs

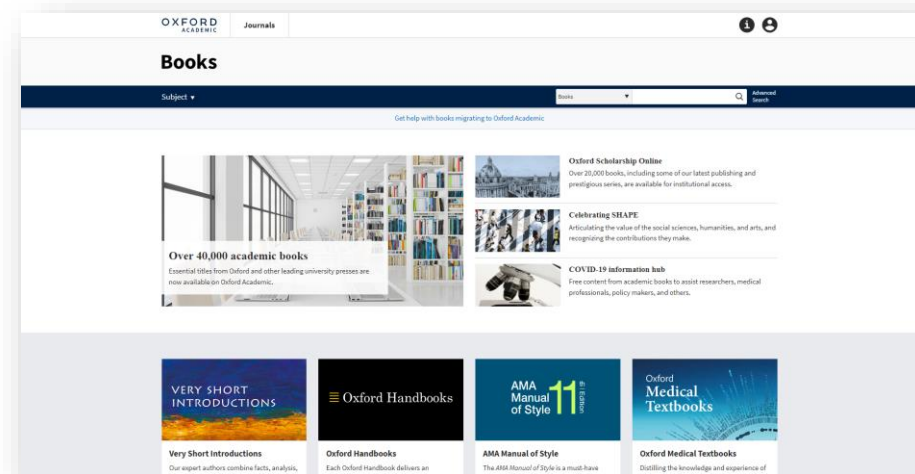
- Respondents report spending a large part of their reading time with monographs, roughly equal with journal articles, in all regions and at all career stages. Respondents in the Humanities spend more of their reading time with monographs compared to those in the Social Sciences.
- A majority of respondents are 'extremely' or 'very' likely to read or refer to monographs in research and teaching, as well as for enjoyment, general interest, and discovering new topics and thinking.
- Monographs are used as reference sources to build bibliographies and discover relevant references. They are also important as syntheses of literature in the field, valued for their comprehensive, in-depth, and definitive perspectives. Monographs are used as well to keep up-to-date on the latest thinking and to follow the work of specific authors.
- Readers typically engage with monographs on a chapter level or by using references and headings as well as by searching for keywords. When accessing a monograph, over 80% of respondents indicated they were 'extremely' or 'very' likely to read specific chapters.
- Readers are typically less likely to read a monograph cover-to-cover. Early career respondents are more likely to read specific chapters, find references, and search for specific keywords. In mid-career, respondents are more likely to annotate and mark sections for reuse. Late career researchers are more likely to read monographs cover-to-cover.



Joint research from Cambridge University Press and Oxford University Press:
Researchers' perspectives on the purpose and value of the monograph, 2019

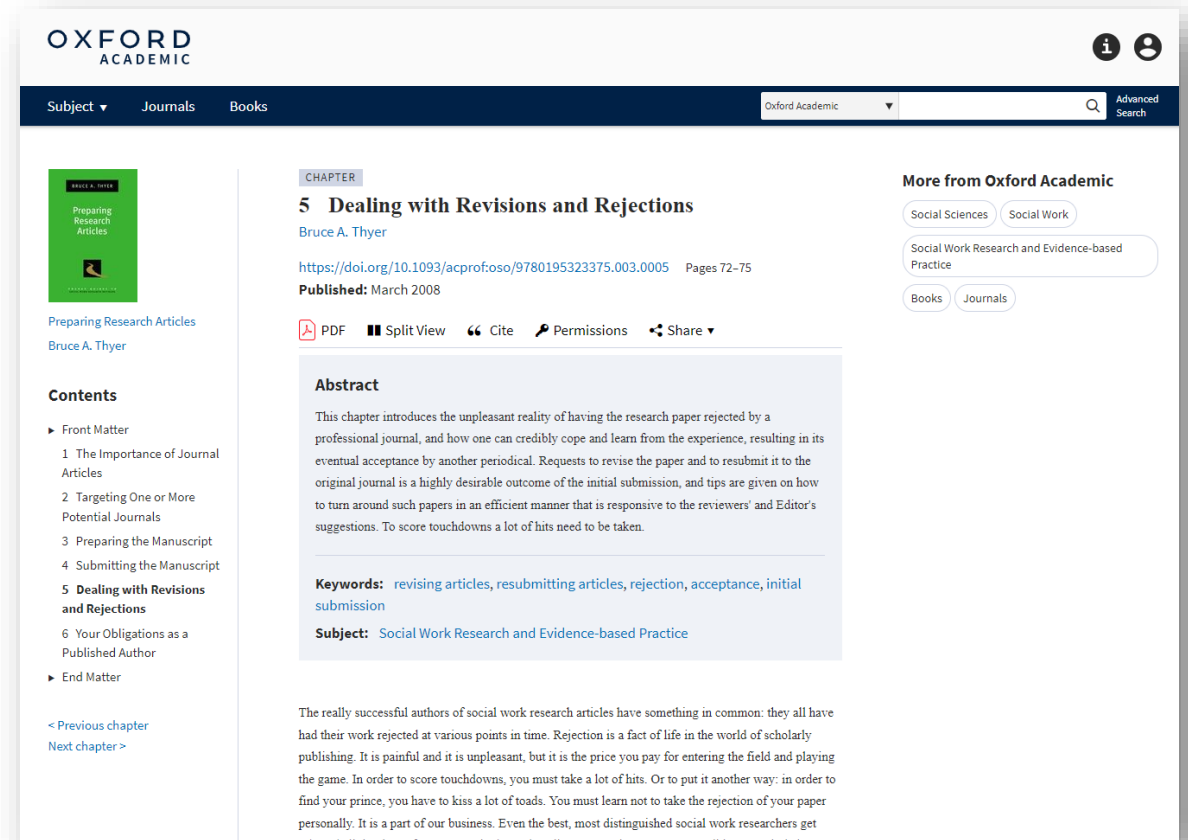
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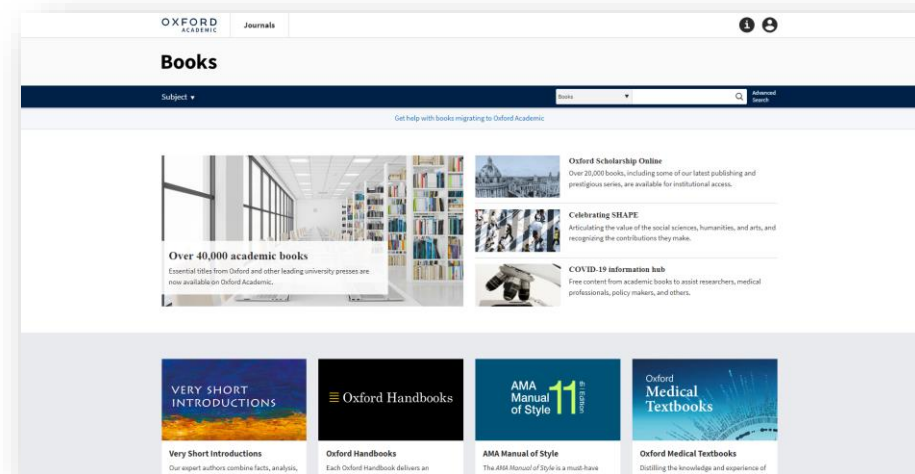
Oxford Scholarship Online 研究者的得力助手

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- 提供**XML格式在线浏览**及章节全文**PDF下载**
- 更加明晰的学科分类



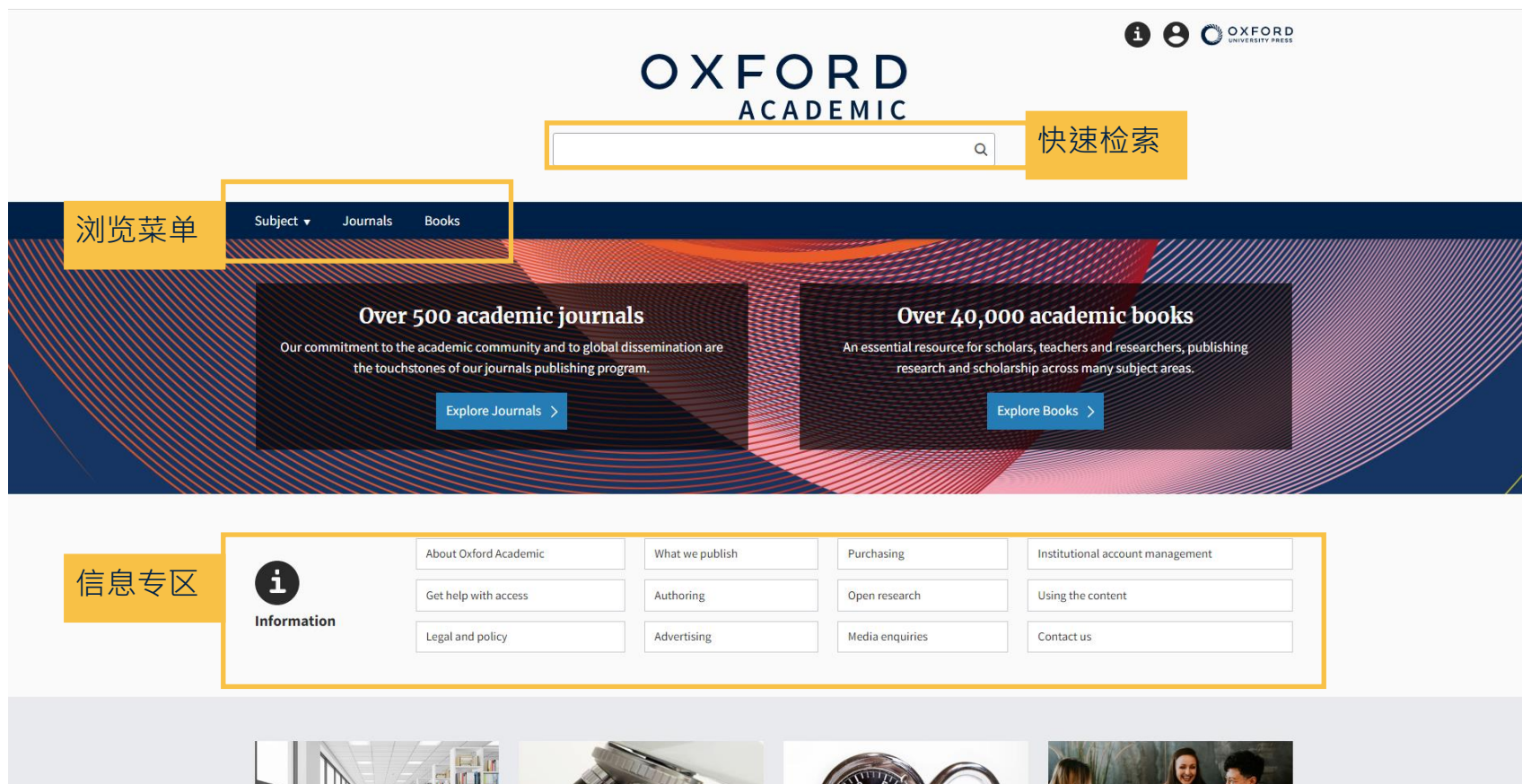
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- **严格的出版流程**：同行评审及牛津大学出版社学术委员会评议



Oxford Academic平台检索方法与使用技巧

Oxford Academic主页



The screenshot displays the Oxford Academic homepage. At the top right, there are icons for information, user profile, and the Oxford University Press logo. The main header features the 'OXFORD ACADEMIC' logo and a search bar with a magnifying glass icon, labeled '快速检索' (Quick Search). Below the header, a navigation bar contains 'Subject', 'Journals', and 'Books' links, with a yellow box highlighting this area and the label '浏览菜单' (Browse Menu). The main content area has a blue and red wavy background. It features two prominent boxes: 'Over 500 academic journals' with a description and an 'Explore Journals' button, and 'Over 40,000 academic books' with a description and an 'Explore Books' button. At the bottom, an 'Information' section is highlighted with a yellow box and labeled '信息专区'. It includes an 'Information' icon and a grid of links: 'About Oxford Academic', 'What we publish', 'Purchasing', 'Institutional account management', 'Get help with access', 'Authoring', 'Open research', 'Using the content', 'Legal and policy', 'Advertising', 'Media enquiries', and 'Contact us'. The footer contains four small images: a library interior, a stack of books, a clock face, and a group of people.

OXFORD ACADEMIC

快速检索

浏览菜单

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Information

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Get help with access	Authoring	Open research	Using the content
Legal and policy	Advertising	Media enquiries	Contact us

Journals

浏览菜单

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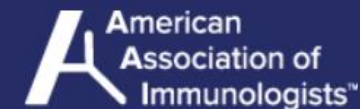
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Javier Mestas , Christopher C W Hughes ✉

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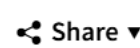
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Abstract

Mice are the experimental tool of choice for the majority of immunologists and the study of their immune responses has yielded tremendous insight into the workings of the human immune system. However, as 65 million years of evolution might suggest, there are significant differences. Here we outline known discrepancies in both innate and adaptive immunity, including: balance of leukocyte subsets, defensins, Toll receptors, inducible NO synthase, the NK inhibitory receptor families Ly49 and KIR, FcR, Ig subsets, the B cell (BLNK, Btk, and $\lambda 5$) and T cell (ZAP70 and common γ -chain) signaling pathway components, Thy-1, $\gamma\delta$ T cells, cytokines and cytokine receptors, Th1/Th2 differentiation, costimulatory molecule expression and function, Ag-presenting function of endothelial cells, and chemokine and chemokine receptor expression. We also provide examples, such as multiple sclerosis and delayed-type hypersensitivity, where complex multicomponent processes differ. Such differences should be taken into account when using mice as preclinical models of human disease.

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Mice are the mainstay of in vivo immunological experimentation and in many respects they mirror human biology remarkably well. This conservation of function is reflected in recent reports on the

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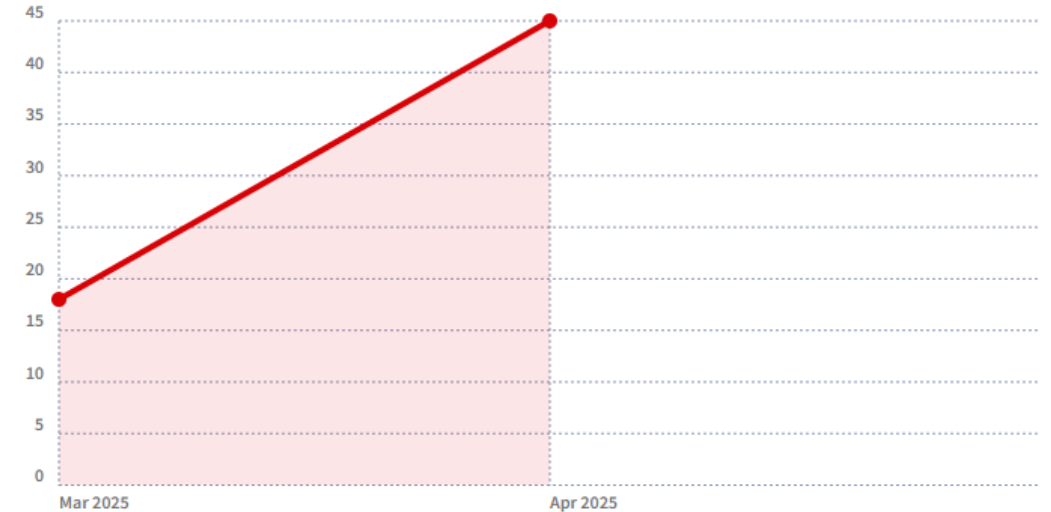
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A New Academic Vocabulary List

Dee Gardner ✉, Mark Davies

Applied Linguistics, Volume 35, Issue 3, July 2014, Pages 305–327,

<https://doi.org/10.1093/applin/amt015>

Published: 02 August 2013

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Abstract

This article presents our new Academic Vocabulary List (AVL), derived from a 120-million-word academic subcorpus of the 425-million-word Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA; Davies 2012). We first explore reasons why a new academic core list is warranted, and why such a list is still needed in English language education. We also provide a detailed description of the large academic corpus from which the AVL was derived, as well as the robust frequency and dispersion statistics used to identify the AVL. Our concluding case studies show that the AVL discriminates between academic and other materials, and that it covers ~14% of academic materials in both COCA (120 million+ words) and the British National Corpus (33 million+ words). The article concludes with a discussion of how the AVL can be used in settings where academic English is the focus of instruction. In this discussion, we introduce a new web-based interface that can be used to learn AVL words, and to identify and interact with AVL words in any text entered in the search window.

1. ACADEMIC VOCABULARY KNOWLEDGE

Academic vocabulary knowledge is recognized as an indispensable component of academic reading abilities (Vacca and Vacca 1996; Corson 1997; Biemiller 1999; Nagy and Townsend 2012), which, in

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2. THE NEED FOR A NEW AVL

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Rajesh Bagchi, Lauren Block, Rebecca W Hamilton, Julie L Ozanne ✉ Author Notes

Journal of Consumer Research, Volume 43, Issue 5, February 2017, Pages 860–872,
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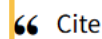
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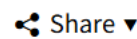
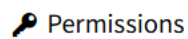
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The peer review process—both writing reviews for academic journals and responding to reviews of one's own work—is fundamental to building scientific knowledge. In this article, we explain why you should invest time reviewing, how to write a constructive review, and how to respond effectively to reviews of your own work.

Keywords: academic journals, journal reviewing, peer review process, responding to reviews, writing reviews

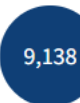


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Definition of *dai pai dong* in English:

dai pai dong 

Pronunciation: /ˌdaɪ paɪ ˈdɒŋ/ 

NOUN

(In Hong Kong) a traditional street food stall, typically with a small seating area:

‘enjoy authentic milk tea in a local dai pai dong’

Origin

Chinese (Cantonese) *daaih pàaih dong*, from *daaih* 'big' + *pàaih* 'plaque' + *dong* 'stall' (with reference to the licences, displayed on large signs, which these establishments were traditionally required to have).

Definition of dai pai dong in:

- [US English](#) dictionary

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A traditional licensed street stall, typically with a small...

Hong Kong English.

A traditional licensed street stall, typically with a small seating area, selling cooked food at low prices; (now more generally) any food stall of this type. 1983–

In 1956, in an attempt to regulate food stalls, the Hong Kong government stopped issuing 'large' licences to stall-holders. This led to a decline in traditional dai pai dong, but the name was adopted by unlicensed premises of a similar type.

1983

Dai pai dong are everywhere in Hong Kong and Kowloon.
New York Times 16 October xx. 12/2 ...

1992

Dai pai dongs used many fuel cans for winter hotpots.
South China Morning Post (Hong Kong) (Nexis) 1 October 5 ...

1996

Still a decent venue for a night out—packed with places to eat and drink, from dai pai dongs on the street corners to restaurants and bars.
J. Brown, *Hong Kong & Macau: Rough Guide* (ed. 3) 95 ...

2015

Hong Kong's famous dai pai dong—a slew of stalls selling cooked food with limited outdoor seating.
China Daily (Hong Kong edition) (Nexis) 19 March ...

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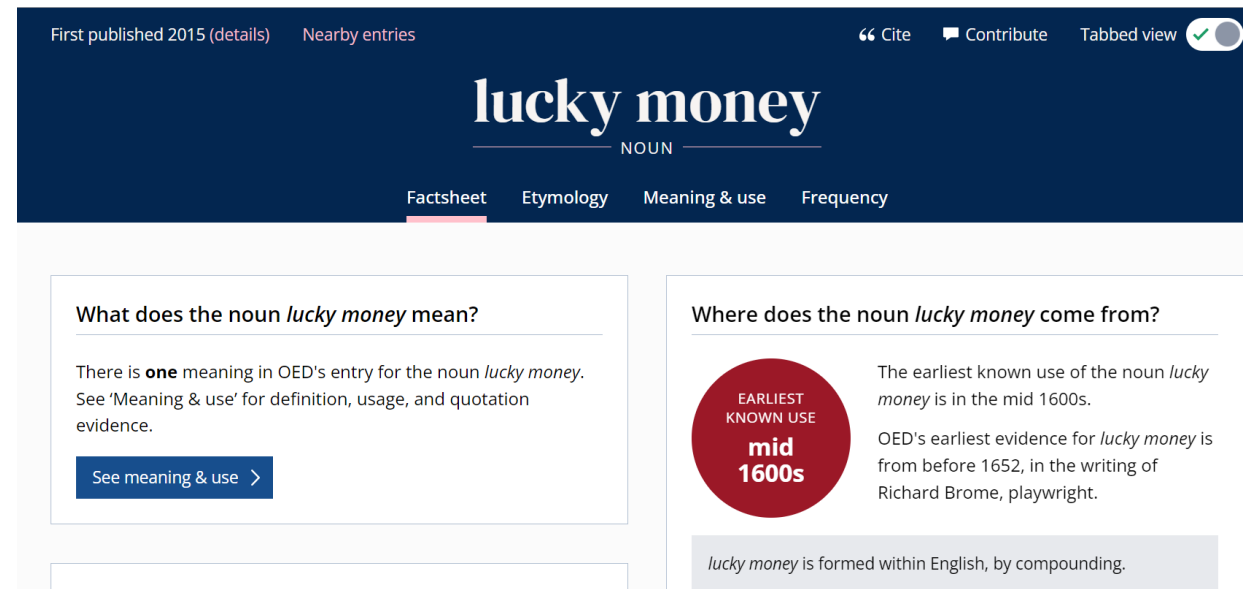




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lucky money

NOUN

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What does the noun *lucky money* mean?

There is **one** meaning in OED's entry for the noun *lucky money*. See 'Meaning & use' for definition, usage, and quotation evidence.

[See meaning & use >](#)

Where does the noun *lucky money* come from?

EARLIEST KNOWN USE
mid 1600s

The earliest known use of the noun *lucky money* is in the mid 1600s.

OED's earliest evidence for *lucky money* is from before 1652, in the writing of Richard Brome, playwright.

lucky money is formed within English, by compounding.

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Chinese dragon

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What does the noun *Chinese dragon* mean?

There are **two** meanings listed in OED's entry for the noun *Chinese dragon*. See 'Meaning & use' for definitions, usage, and quotation evidence.

Chinese dragon has developed meanings and uses in subjects including

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mythology (mid 1700s)

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How is the noun *Chinese dragon* pronounced?

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chigh-neeZ-DRAG-uhn

U.S. ENGLISH

/ˌtʃaɪˈniːz 'dræɡ(ə)n/

chigh-neeZ-DRAG-uhn

See pronunciation >

Where does the noun *Chinese dragon* come from?

EARLIEST
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mid
1700s

The earliest known use of the noun *Chinese dragon* is in the mid 1700s.

OED's earliest evidence for *Chinese dragon* is from 1754, in a letter by 5th Earl of Orrery, biographer.

Chinese dragon is formed within English, by compounding.

Etymons: *Chinese* *adj.*, *dragon* *n.*¹

See etymology >

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1. A representation or figure of a Chinese dragon (a mythological creature or god associated with China and depicted in a variety of different animal forms, but typically as a serpent with four limbs; cf. sense 2).
2. A mythological creature or god associated with China...

1754–

1754 Amidst all these exquisite decorations, not one effeminate toy, not one Chinese dragon, nor Indian monster is to be seen... Many of our finest houses in England are disgraced by the fantastic figures, with which they are crowded.
Earl of Orrery, *Letter* 16 October in *Letters from Italy* (1773) 54 ...

1795 This conformity has led me to suppose that the Chinese dragon was the principal armorial sign of the Tartar hordes.
J. Thomson, translation of C. de Pauw, *Philos. Diss. Egyptians & Chinese* vol. I. 234 ...

1844 The frame is covered with Chinese characters, the base elaborately carved with Chinese dragons.
Freeman's Journal (Dublin) 7 June ...

1959 Another spot that never fails to charm tourists is the Kek Lok See Monastery of Supreme Bliss..., with its terraced gardens, pagodas,...and green porcelain roofs decorated with the traditional Chinese dragons.
W. Lien-Teh, *Plague Fighter* v. 134 ...

2000 Black skateboard shorts, a black cotton bowling shirt bearing two large embroidered Chinese dragons.
J. Goldman, *Dreamworld* xi. 83 ...

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J. Goldman, *Dreamworld* xi. 83

2. A mythological creature or god associated with China, depicted in a variety of different animal forms but typically as a serpent with four limbs, and symbolizing wisdom, fortune, and power. Also such a creature viewed as a personification of China or its former empires.

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2. A mythological creature or god associated with China, depicted in a variety of different animal forms but typically as a serpent with four limbs, and symbolizing wisdom, fortune, and power. Also such a creature played an important part of China's folk religion.

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Summary

Formed within English, by compounding.

< **Chinese** *adj.* + **dragon** *n.*¹

Notes

Compare **Chinese** *lóng* dragon (also the Chinese imperial emblem) and the discussion at **dragon** *n.*¹

Additions.

 Cite

QUOTATIONS

☐ Hide all quotations

CONTENTS

1. † A huge serpent or snake; a python. Obsolete (except in...
- ▶ 2. A mythical monster, represented as a huge and terrible...
3. In the Bible versions reproducing draco of the Vulgate and...
- ▶ 4. An appellation of Satan, the 'Old Serpent'.
5. An appellation of Death. archaic.
6. A fierce violent person; esp. a fiercely or aggressively...
- ▶ 7. A representation or figure of the mythical creature.
- ▶ 8. Astronomy.
9. A paper kite. Scottish.
- ▶ 10. †(a) An early firearm; = dragoon, n. 1. Obsolete. †(b) A...
11. Zoology. A lizard of the genus *Draco*, having on each flank...
- ▶ 12. † More fully dragon fish. Cf. sea-dragon, n. 1.
13. A fancy variety of pigeon; = dragoon, n. 3.
14. (Also green dragon.) The plant *Dracunculus vulgaris*...
15. † A disease of the eye of the horse: see quot.
16. (Also dragon cane): see quot.
17. slang. A sovereign: from the device of St. George and the...

known as 'ticking the dragon' when a slug of fissile material was passed through an almost critical assembly.

M. Gowing, *Britain & Atomic Energy 1939-45* ix. 263

- 1984** He had no desire whatever to tickle the dragon's tail—his expression for flying in extremely marginal conditions.

New Yorker 26 November 53/1

“ Cite  Historical thesaurus ▼

colloquial and slang

Additional sense (2002)

[After Chinese *lóng* dragon, the Chinese imperial emblem (alluding to the remaining capitalist economies in the area); in fuller form *little dragon* after *xiǎolóng*. Compare **tiger** *n.* **Additions** and Chinese *lóngtóng-hǔyuè*, lit. 'dragons rising and tigers leaping', a scene of bustling activity.] Any of a number of newly industrialized Southeast Asian countries or regions (esp. Hong Kong, Singapore, Taiwan, and South Korea) characterized in terms of economic success. Frequently *attributive*, esp. in **dragon economy**. Also more fully **little dragon**.

1981-

- 1981** Three-quarters of the world's poor live in the region, despite..the business 'dragons' of East Asia: Hong Kong, Singapore, Taiwan, and South Korea.

Christian Science Monitor 30 April b1/1

- 1988** Singapore is already one of the four little dragons, Thailand and Malaysia are now clearly on the way..and resource-rich Indonesia exhibits great possibilities for development.

Pacific Review vol. 1 331

- 1992** Today the Latins are only half as rich as the Asians. While the dragons were building rapid growth on fast-rising exports, the Latin Americans shielded inefficient local firms behind high trade barriers.

Economist 18 April 12/1

- 2000** The times immediately ahead are likely to be more difficult for dragon economies, as well as for most other economies.

C. H. Beng in F. Richter, *Dragon Millennium* xi. 175

“ Cite

词条页面: dragon

First published 1897; not yet revised ([entry history](#))

[More entries for "dragon"](#)

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dragon

NOUN¹

[Factsheet](#)

[Etymology](#)

[Meaning & use](#)

[Pronunciation](#)

[Forms](#)

[Frequency](#)

[Compounds & derived words](#)

QUOTATIONS

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CONTENTS

1. † A huge serpent or snake; a python.
Obsolete (except in...
- ▶ 2. A mythical monster, represented as a huge and terrible...
3. In the Bible versions reproducing draco of the Vulgate and...
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- ▶ 10. †(a) An early firearm; = dragoon, n. 1.
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11. Zoology. A lizard of the genus Draco, having on each flank...
- ▶ 12. † More fully dragon fish. Cf. sea-dragon, n. 1.
13. A fancy variety of pigeon; = dragoon, n. 3.
14. (Also green dragon.) The plant Dracunculus vulgaris...
15. † A disease of the eye of the horse; see

1. † A huge serpent or snake; a python. Obsolete (except in etymological use).

c1220–1849

- c1220 De dragunes one ne stiren nout..oc daren stille in here pit.
Bestiary 759 ...
- †1325 Worpen he ðor wondes dun, Fro euerilc ðor crep a dragun.
(c1250) *Genesis & Exodus* (1968) l. 2924 ...
- †1400 Dun þai kest a wand ilkan, And þai wex dragons [Fairfax MS. dragownes, Göttingen MS.
(†1325) dragonis, Trinity Cambridge MS. Dragouns] son onan.
Cursor Mundi (Vespasian MS.) l. 5900 ...
- c1400 It is alle deserte & fulle of Dragouns & grete serpentes.
Mandeville's Travels (1839) v. 40 ...
- ?1507 Be dragonis baitht and dowis ay in double forme.
W. Dunbar, *Tua Mariit Wemen* (Rouen) in *Poems* (1998) vol. I. 48 ...
- 1667 Hee..Now Dragon grown, larger then whom the Sun Ingenderd in the Pythian Vale on slime,
Huge Python.
J. Milton, *Paradise Lost* x. 529 ...
- 1700 Many authors..say that dragons have no poison in them.
S. Patrick, *Comm. Deut.* xxxii. 33 ...
- 1849 Why should not these dragons have been simply what the Greek word dragon means—
what..the superstitions of the peasantry in many parts of England to this day assert them to
have been—'mighty worms', huge snakes?
C. Kingsley, *Poetry Sacred Art in Miscellanies* (1860) vol. I. 265 ...

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[Historical thesaurus](#) ▼

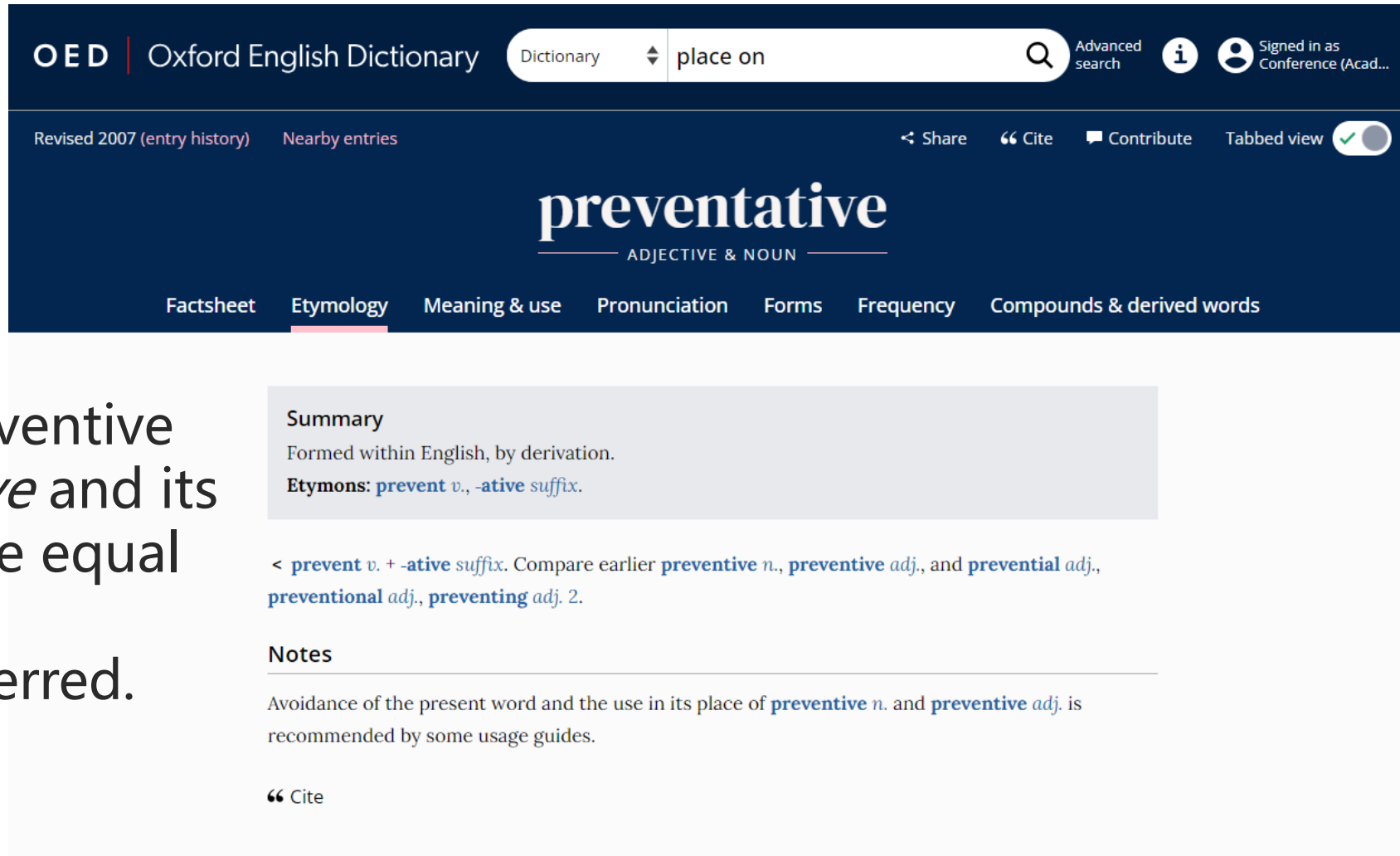
animals

“工欲善其事，必先利其器。”
——《論語•衛靈公》



一、词语选择的准确

示例一：preventative, preventive
—As adjectives, *preventive* and its derivative *preventative* are equal in meaning. The shorter *preventive* is preferred.



The screenshot shows the Oxford English Dictionary (OED) entry for the word "preventative". The page has a dark blue header with the OED logo and search bar. The word "preventative" is prominently displayed in white, with "ADJECTIVE & NOUN" underneath. Below the word, there are tabs for "Factsheet", "Etymology", "Meaning & use", "Pronunciation", "Forms", "Frequency", and "Compounds & derived words". The "Etymology" tab is selected. The "Summary" section states: "Formed within English, by derivation. Etymons: **prevent** v., **-ative** suffix." The "Notes" section states: "Avoidance of the present word and the use in its place of **preventive** n. and **preventive** adj. is recommended by some usage guides." The "Cite" button is visible at the bottom.

OED | Oxford English Dictionary Dictionary place on Advanced search i Signed in as Conference (Acad...)

Revised 2007 (entry history) Nearby entries Share Cite Contribute Tabbed view

preventative

ADJECTIVE & NOUN

Factsheet **Etymology** Meaning & use Pronunciation Forms Frequency Compounds & derived words

Summary

Formed within English, by derivation.
Etymons: **prevent** v., **-ative** suffix.

< **prevent** v. + **-ative** suffix. Compare earlier **preventive** n., **preventive** adj., and **prevential** adj., **preventional** adj., **preventing** adj. 2.

Notes

Avoidance of the present word and the use in its place of **preventive** n. and **preventive** adj. is recommended by some usage guides.

Cite

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preventative

ADJECTIVE & NOUN

Factsheet Etymology Meaning & use Pronunciation Forms **Frequency** Compounds & derived words

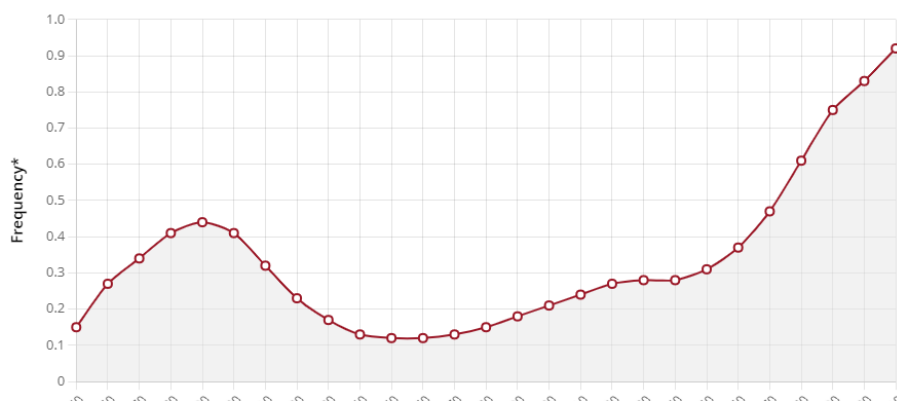


preventative typically occurs about 0.7 times per million words in modern written English.

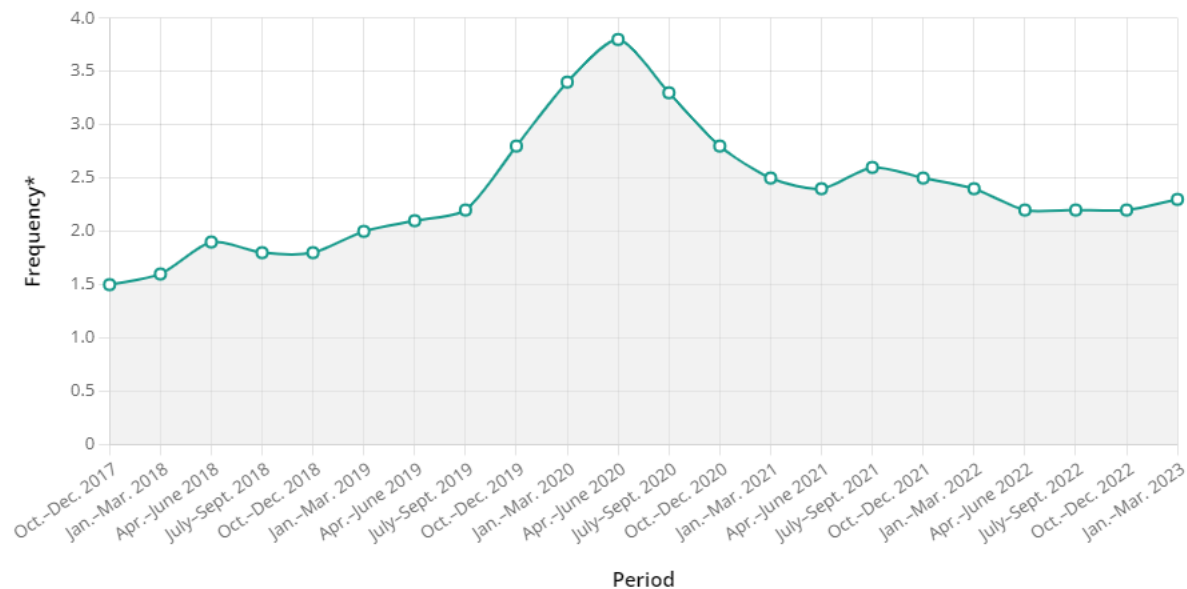
preventative is in frequency band 4, which contains words occurring between 0.1 and 1 times per million words in modern written English. [More about OED's frequency bands](#)

Frequency data is computed programmatically, and should be regarded as an estimate.

Frequency of *preventative*, *adj. & n.*, 1750–2010



Frequency of *preventative*, *adj. & n.*, 2017–2023



* Occurrences per million words in written English

Modern frequency series are derived from a corpus of 20 billion words, covering the period from 2017 to the present. The corpus is mainly compiled from online news sources, and covers all major varieties of World English.

Smoothing has been applied to series for lower-frequency words, using a moving-average algorithm. This reduces short-term fluctuations, which may be produced by variability in the content of the corpus.

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preventive

ADJECTIVE & NOUN

Factsheet Etymology Meaning & use Pronunciation Forms **Frequency** Compounds & derived words

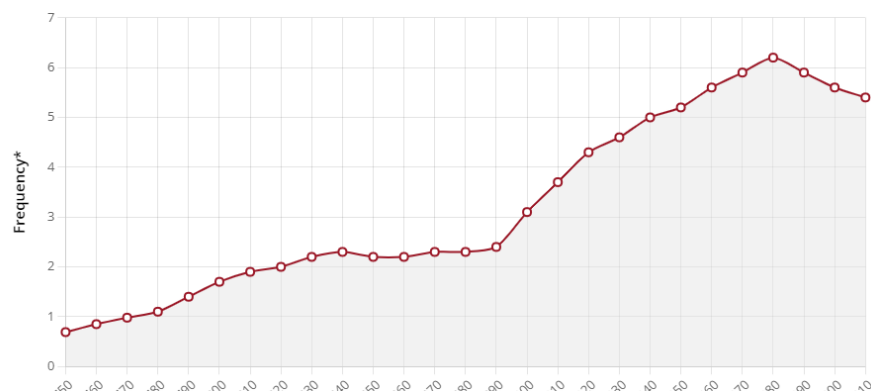


preventive typically occurs about six times per million words in modern written English.

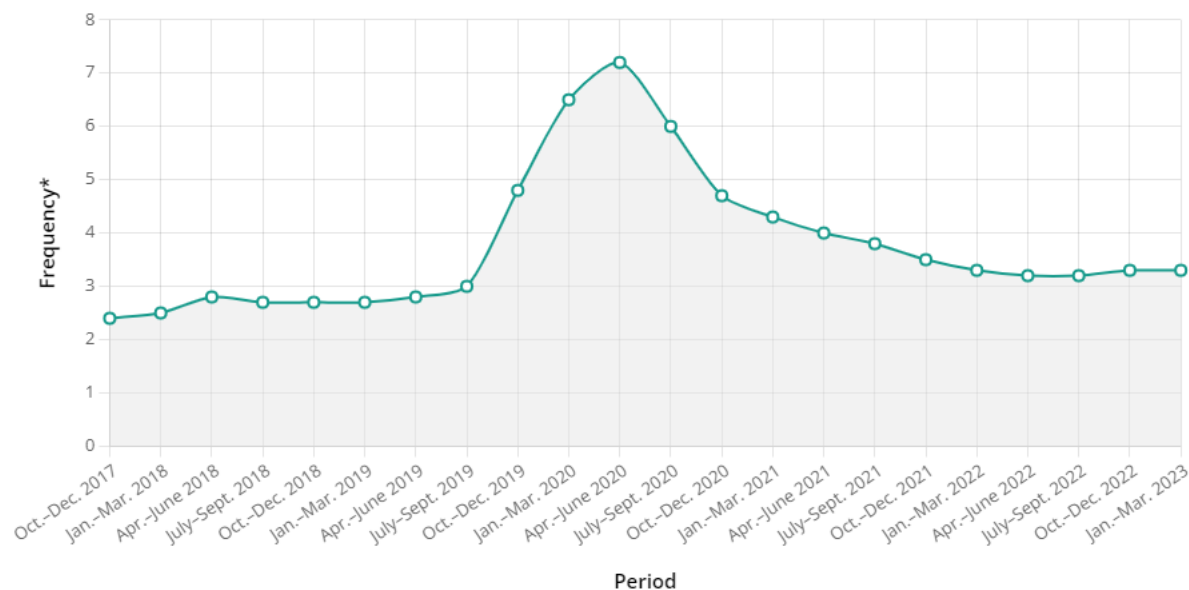
preventive is in frequency band 5, which contains words occurring between 1 and 10 times per million words in modern written English. More about OED's frequency bands

Frequency data is computed programmatically, and should be regarded as an estimate.

Frequency of *preventive*, adj. & n., 1750–2010



Frequency of *preventive*, adj. & n., 2017–2023



* Occurrences per million words in written English

Modern frequency series are derived from a corpus of 20 billion words, covering the period from 2017 to the present. The corpus is mainly compiled from online news sources, and covers all major varieties of World English.

Smoothing has been applied to series for lower-frequency words, using a moving-average algorithm. This reduces short-term fluctuations, which may be produced by variability in the content of the corpus.

[Show data table](#)

词频数据 Frequency

OED为词条提供了历史词频数据和现代词频资料。

历史词频资料来源于Google Books Ngrams（第2版）。Google Books Ngrams是一个基于1500年至2010年间出版的数百万本英文书籍的语料库而来的资料集，其中的资料已经与其他语料库的词频资料进行了交叉核对，并重新进行了分析，以便处理同形异义词和其他有歧义之处。

现代词频资料则源自Oxford Languages汇编的包含200亿词汇的语料库。该语料库覆盖的时间段从2017年至今，语料主要源自网络新闻，涉及世界英语的所有主要变体。

colour | color

NOUN¹

Factsheet Etymology Meaning & use Pronunciation Forms Frequency Compounds & derived words

DATE OF USE

From Old English ↕
To 2000s ↕

Variant forms

Middle English	coleour, coleure, colewre, colovre, coulur, culur, kolour
Middle English–1500s	collore, colowr, colowre, culoure
Middle English–1600s	coler, coleur, colore, coloure, colur, colure, cullour, colour
Middle English–	color (now U.S.), colour
late Middle English	clour
late Middle English (in a late copy); 1500s–1600s	collor
1500s	colloure, collyr, cooler, cooler, coollor, coollour, coollur, coolore, cooloure, coullar, coulloure, couloure, cowler
1500s–1600s	coller, color, coolour, couler, coullour, coulur, couloure, culler, cullor, culloure
1500s–1700s	collour, couller, coullor, coulour

Scottish

pre-1700	coiller, coller, colleur, collor, collour, colloure, colore, coulure, colowr, colowre, colur, couler, couller, coullour, coulour, culler, cullor, cullour, culloure, culour
pre-1700; 1700s–1800s	color
pre-1700; 1700s–	colour

Revised 2010 (entry history) More entries for "analyse" Nearby entries

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analyse | analyze

VERB

Factsheet Etymology Meaning & use Pronunciation Forms Frequency Phrasal verbs Compounds & derived words

Variant forms

1500s	analuze
1500s–	analise (now nonstandard)
1600s–	analyze (now nonstandard), analyse, analyze (now chiefly U.S.)

Cite

示例二：避免英式和美式英语混用，保持语言的一致性和准确性

[Revised 2000 \(entry history\)](#)

[More entries for "mango"](#)

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mango

NOUN¹ & ADJECTIVE

[Factsheet](#)

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[Frequency](#)

[Compounds & derived words](#)

QUOTATIONS

☐ Hide all quotations

CONTENTS

NOUN

I. Senses relating to the fruit.

I.1. The fruit of the mango tree (see sense A.I.2), a sweet...

I.2. The tree producing this fruit, *Mangifera indica* of the...

I.3. With distinguishing word: any of various other trees (not...

II. Extended uses.

▶ II.4. **Cookery.** A pickle resembling that made of green mangoes...

II.5. Any of various hummingbirds of the genus *Anthracothorax*, of...

II.6. = mango fish, n.

II.7. A greenish colour, resembling that of the unripened rind of...

ADJECTIVE

Of a greenish colour resembling that of the

NOUN

I. Senses relating to the fruit.

I.1. The fruit of the mango tree (see sense A.I.2), a sweet orange-fleshed drupe which is much eaten as dessert, especially in the tropics, and is used in its unripe state to make chutney and jam.

1582-

1582 The one sort of these [fruits] is called Lacas [*read* lacas] and the other Mangas.

N. Lichefield, translation of F. L. de Castanheda, *1st Booke of Historie of Discouerie East Indias* i. xvi. 42 ...

1598 The Mangas is inwardly yealowish, but in cutting it is waterish... The season when Mangas are ripe is in Lent.

W. Phillip, translation of J. H. van Linschoten, *Discours of Voyages East & West Indies* i. li. 94/1 ...

1655 Another most excellent Fruit they have, called a Manggo.

E. Terry, *Voyage to East-India* 96 ...

1662 The Mangas grow on Trees not much unlike our Nut-trees.

J. Davies, translation of A. Olearius, *Voyages & Travels of J. Albert de Mandelslo in Voyages & Travels of Ambassadors* (1669) 119 ...

1693 Mango's and Limes, whose nourishment is little, Tho' not for Food, are yet preserv'd for Pickle.

J. Dryden, *Examen Poeticum* 303 ...

1727 How he long'd for Mangos, Spices, and Indian Birds-Nests.

J. Arbuthnot, *John Bull Doctee*, in J. Swift et al. *Micellanyes* vol. II 211 ...

引文论证

QUOTATIONS

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CONTENTS

NOUN

I. Senses relating to the fruit.

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- II.5. Any of various hummingbirds of the genus *Anthracothorax*, of...
- II.6. = mango fish, n.
- II.7. A greenish colour, resembling that of the unripened rind of...

ADJECTIVE

Of a greenish colour resembling that of the unripened rind...

EARLIER VERSION

mango, n.¹ in OED Second Edition (1989)

II.4.a. Cookery. A pickle resembling that made of green mangoes; (later) spec. a pickle made of whole fruits stuffed with spices; a whole fruit stuffed and pickled in this way. (Also with distinguishing word indicating the type of fruit.) Cf. **mango** v. Now U.S. regional.

1679–

- 1679** **Mango** and saio are two sorts of sauces brought from the East Indies.
J. Locke, *Direct. Foreigner* in P. King, *Life of Locke* (1830) vol. I. 249
- 1699** **Mango** of Cucumbers.
J. Evelyn, *Acetaria* App. sig. O8
- 1699** To make a **Mango** with them [sc. walnuts].
J. Evelyn, *Acetaria* App. sig. P4
- 1728** To make Melon **Mangoes**.
E. Smith, *Compleat Housewife* (ed. 2) 59
- 1777** To make **Mango** of Large Cucumbers.
Farmer's Magazine September 310^o (heading)
- 1845** The peaches may be converted into excellent **mangoes** by [etc.].
E. Acton, *Modern Cookery* xxii. 600
- 1859** All pickles of vegetables or fruit which have been emptied and filled with various ingredients, are called in England **mangoes**, having probably first been prepared in imitation of that fruit.
E. Acton, *Modern Cookery* (1860) xxv. 538
- 1859** **Mango**. We apply this name to a green musk-melon stuffed with horse-radish,..etc., and then pickled.
J. R. Bartlett, *Dictionary of Americanisms* (ed. 2)
- 1903** [South-eastern Missouri] **Mango**, a kind of pickle made of small green melons stuffed with tomatoes, etc.
Dialect Notes vol. 2 320
- 1940** **Stuffed Mangoes**... Either green peppers or small muskmelons may be used for **mangoes**. Mix all well together and fill each mango.
C. L. Brown, *American Cooks* 395
- 1982** In Tidewater Maryland..muskmelons provided the most popular form of local **mango**.
W. Weaver, *Quaker Woman's Cookbook* lxvi

三、查找某学科单词

First published 2022 (entry history)
Nearby entries
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dim sum bond

NOUN

Factsheet Etymology **Meaning & use**

QUOTATIONS

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CONTENTS

(A name for) a bond denominated in Chinese renminbi or...

Finance.

(A name for) a bond denominated in Chinese renminbi or yuan, but issued outside mainland China. **2010-**

Dim sum bonds were first issued in 2007, at which time only Chinese and Hong Kong banks were allowed to issue bonds denominated in renminbi; since 2010 foreign companies have also been able to issue such bonds. Dim sum bonds typically attract foreign investors seeking renminbi-denominated assets, but who wish to avoid the strict financial regulation associated with bonds issued in mainland China.

2010 While the so-called **dim sum bonds**—renminbi-denominated bonds issued in Hong Kong—have been around since 2007, there have been just 18 deals, as issuance had been restricted to Chinese financial institutions.
Financial Times (Asia edition) 20 October 15/3 ...

2021 Since 2010..., a number of other international financial centres, including London, Frankfurt and Paris, have started issuing **Dim Sum bonds**.
S. M. Aquanno, *Crisis of Risk* x. 158 ...

Cite
Historical thesaurus
stock market

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Medicine

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Meanings (47,170)

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Historical Thesaurus (0)

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☐ Definition ☐ Quotation author
☐ Etymology ☐ Quotation work
☐ Forms

☐ Exact match

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Update

DATE OF USE

- ☒ Use ☐ First use

From To

Update

PART OF SPEECH

- ☐ Noun (20,415)
☐ Adjective (10,174)
☐ Verb (1,344)
☐ Adverb (725)
☐ Combining form (197)
☐ Interjection (17)
☐ Suffix (3)

1 to 50 of 31,340 results

Save search

1 2 Next >>

Sort by [Export results \(.csv\)](#)

2020-

C-19, n.

The disease Covid-19; (also) the coronavirus which causes this. Frequently as a modifier, as in C-19 pandemic, C-19 virus, etc.

2020-

Covid, n.²

The disease Covid-19; (also) the coronavirus which causes this. Frequently as a modifier, as in Covid case, Covid crisis, Covid patient, etc. Cf...

2020-

Covid-19, n.

An acute disease in humans caused by a coronavirus, which is characterized mainly by fever and cough and is capable of progressing to pneumonia...

2020-

CV-19, n.

The disease Covid-19; (also) the coronavirus which causes this. Frequently as a modifier, as in CV-19 pandemic, CV-19 virus, etc.

2017-

remdesivir, n.

An antiviral prodrug used to treat RNA virus infections, including Ebola fever and coronavirus diseases such as SARS and MERS.

2013-

MERS, n.²

Middle East respiratory syndrome, an acute infectious disease caused by a coronavirus, usually presenting with fever and cough and in a significant

Entries (519,834)

Meanings (881,187)

Quotations (3,870,480)

Historical Thesaurus (803,201)

SEARCH TERMS

- ☒ Lemma ☐ Quotation work
- ☐ Quotation text
- ☐ Quotation author

☐ Exact match

Add term

Update

AUTHOR

- ☐ William Shakespeare (32,567)
- ☐ Walter Scott (17,076)
- ☐ Geoffrey Chaucer (14,170)
- ☐ John Milton (12,109)
- ☐ William Caxton (9,802)
- ☐ John Trevisa (9,461)
- ☐ John Dryden (9,297)
- ☐ Charles Dickens (9,232)
- ☐ Philemon Holland (8,110)
- ☐ John Lydgate (7,431)
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1 to 50 of 3,870,480 results

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A-Z

Jump to

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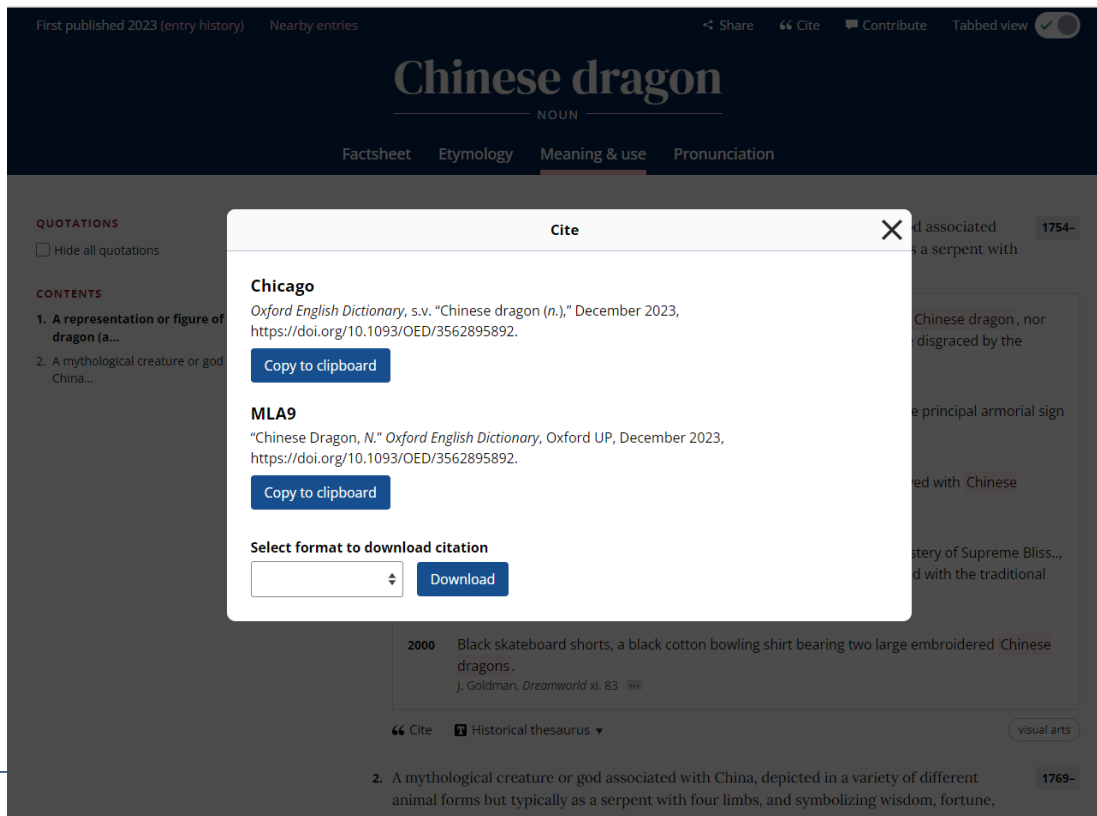
OE	Of ðam [stafum] syndon fif vocales, þæt synd clypiendlice: a, e, i, o, u. <i>Ælfric, Grammar</i> A, n.
c1175	A a, B be uel bei, C ce uel cei, D de uel dei, [etc.]. <i>Names of Letters</i> A, n.
c1175	Þe firrste staff iss nemmedd .a. Onn ure latin spæche. <i>Ormulum</i> A, n.
a1398	I lerned a and be And opir lettres by here names. <i>J. Trevisa in translation of Bartholomaeus Anglicus, De Proprietatibus Rerum</i> A, n.
c1405	On which was first writen a crowned .A. And after, amor vincit omnia. <i>G. Chaucer, Canterbury Tales Prologue</i> A, n.
a1425	When it [sc. the child] es born it cryes swa: If it be man it says 'a, a,' Þat þe first letter es of þe nam Of our forme-fader Adam. <i>Prick of Conscience</i> A, n.
c1450	Þe furst coniugacyon..hath A long beforn þe -re in þe infenityf. <i>in D. Thomson, Middle English Grammatical Texts</i>

示例1：检索来自Shakespeare作品的单词

示例2：检索来自American Journal International Law的例证

四、文献引用正确性

- MLA (Modern Language Association) style is used by the Humanities
- Chicago/Turabian style is generally used by Business, History, and the Fine Arts



First published 2023 (entry history) Nearby entries Share Cite Contribute Tabbed view

Chinese dragon

NOUN

Factsheet Etymology **Meaning & use** Pronunciation

QUOTATIONS
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CONTENTS

1. A representation or figure of dragon (a...)
2. A mythological creature or god associated with China...

Cite

Chicago
Oxford English Dictionary, s.v. "Chinese dragon (n.)," December 2023, <https://doi.org/10.1093/OED/3562895892>.
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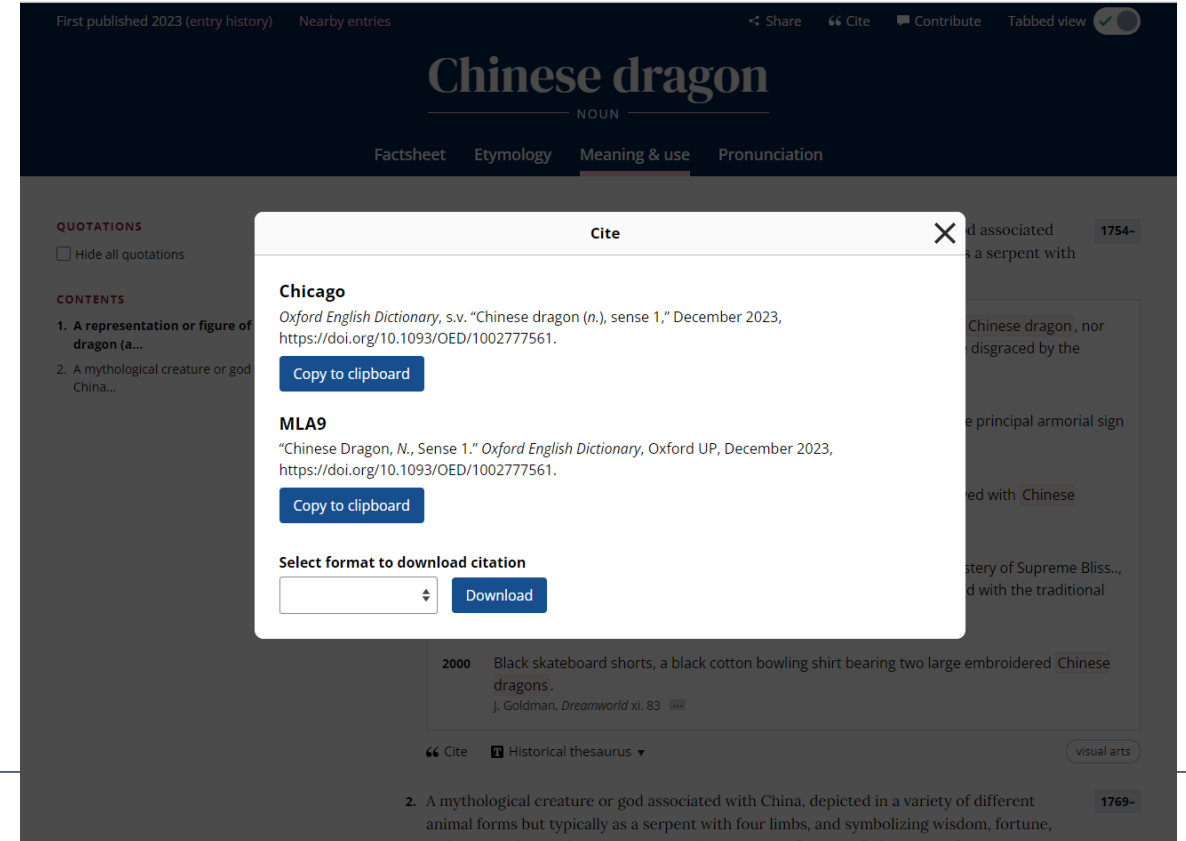
MLA9
"Chinese Dragon, N." Oxford English Dictionary, Oxford UP, December 2023, <https://doi.org/10.1093/OED/3562895892>.
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2000 Black skateboard shorts, a black cotton bowling shirt bearing two large embroidered Chinese dragons.
J. Goldman, *Dreamworld* xi, 83

1769–

2. A mythological creature or god associated with China, depicted in a variety of different animal forms but typically as a serpent with four limbs, and symbolizing wisdom, fortune, and power. Also used as a metaphorical expression of China as the 'Empire of the East'.



First published 2023 (entry history) Nearby entries Share Cite Contribute Tabbed view

Chinese dragon

NOUN

Factsheet Etymology **Meaning & use** Pronunciation

QUOTATIONS
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CONTENTS

1. A representation or figure of dragon (a...)
2. A mythological creature or god associated with China...

Cite

Chicago
Oxford English Dictionary, s.v. "Chinese dragon (n.), sense 1," December 2023, <https://doi.org/10.1093/OED/1002777561>.
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"Chinese Dragon, N., Sense 1." Oxford English Dictionary, Oxford UP, December 2023, <https://doi.org/10.1093/OED/1002777561>.
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2000 Black skateboard shorts, a black cotton bowling shirt bearing two large embroidered Chinese dragons.
J. Goldman, *Dreamworld* xi, 83

1754–

2. A mythological creature or god associated with China, depicted in a variety of different animal forms but typically as a serpent with four limbs, and symbolizing wisdom, fortune, and power. Also used as a metaphorical expression of China as the 'Empire of the East'.

检索范例：
查找excited表示兴奋的同义词

Entries (5)

Meanings (11)

Quotations (41)

Historical Thesaurus (10)

SEARCH TERMS

excited

Exact match

Update

DATE OF USE

Use First use

From Year (YYYY)

To Year (YYYY)

Update

CATEGORY

Select category

PART OF SPEECH

Adjectives (8)

Nouns (2)

LANGUAGE OF ORIGIN

English (9)

USAGE

OBSOLESCENCE

In current use (10)

REGIONAL ENGLISH

1 to 10 of 10 results

Save search

Sort by A-Z

Jump to

Go

Export results (.csv)

excited 1855- (a) In which electrical or magnetic action has been induced; electrized, magnetized. (b) Of bodily organs or tissues: Affected by a stimulus. (c)...	the world life biology biological processes stimulation [adjectives] stimulated <i>fermentaceous, excited, stimulated, turned-on, geeked</i> View in Historical Thesaurus
excited 1660- (a) In which electrical or magnetic action has been induced; electrized, magnetized. (b) Of bodily organs or tissues: Affected by a stimulus. (c)...	the world matter physics electromagnetic radiation electricity electric charge, electricity [adjectives] <i>excited, charged, electrified, electrical, live, alive,...</i> View in Historical Thesaurus
excited 1660- (a) In which electrical or magnetic action has been induced; electrized, magnetized. (b) Of bodily organs or tissues: Affected by a stimulus. (c)...	the world matter physics electromagnetic radiation magnetism [adjectives] magnetized <i>impregnate, magnetified, animated, excited, loaded,...</i> View in Historical Thesaurus
excited 1921- Physics. Of an atom or an orbiting electron, or a nucleus, molecule, etc.: not in its ground state; able to lose energy by emitting electromagnetic...	the world matter physics quantum theory raising energy level, excitation [adjectives] emitting energy View in Historical Thesaurus
excited 1855- Stirred by strong emotion, disturbed,	the mind emotion excitement [adjectives] <i>warm, stirred, roused, animated, quick, het,...</i>

SEARCH TERMS

☒ Headword ☐ Quotation text
☐ Definition ☐ Quotation author
☐ Etymology ☐ Quotation work
☐ Forms

☒ AND ☐ OR ☐ NOT

☒ Headword ☐ Quotation text
☐ Definition ☐ Quotation author
☐ Etymology ☐ Quotation work
☐ Forms

1. Search Terms:
选择所需检索项，使用布尔逻辑运算符：AND，OR，NOT构建检索式

DATE OF USE

☒ Use ☐ First use

From

To

2. Date of Use:
根据单词使用的年份进行筛选

- PART OF SPEECH**
- ☐ Noun (343,530)
 - ☐ Adjective (137,732)
 - ☐ Verb (38,209)
 - ☐ Adverb (19,311)
 - ☐ Combining form (2,301)
 - ☐ Interjection (1,462)
 - ☐ Preposition (464)
 - ☐ Suffix (387)
 - ☐ Pronoun (290)
 - ☐ Conjunction (192)
 - ☐ Prefix (178)

3. Part of Speech:
根据单词词性进行筛选

- TYPE OF FORMATION**
- ☐ Compound (215,521)
 - ☐ Derivative (156,021)
 - ☐ Borrowing (88,784)
 - ☐ Conversion (14,446)
 - ☐ Variant (9,808)
 - ☐ Proper name (9,109)
 - ☐ Inherited (4,205)
 - ☐ Shortening (4,040)
 - ☐ Unknown (3,201)
 - ☐ Initialism (2,902)
 - ☐ Uncertain (1,904)
 - ☐ Imitative (1,476)
- [See more](#)

4. Type of Formation:
根据单词构词法进行筛选

- LANGUAGE OF ORIGIN**
- ☐ English (406,874)
 - ▶ ☐ Indo-European (91,457)
 - ▶ ☐ Other sources (15,701)
 - ☐ undetermined (6,693)
 - ▶ ☐ Central and Eastern Asian languages (1,263)
 - ▶ ☐ Middle Eastern and Afro-Asiatic languages (948)
 - ▶ ☐ Austronesian (879)
 - ▶ ☐ African languages (576)
 - ▶ ☐ Indigenous languages of the Americas (448)
 - ▶ ☐ Australian Aboriginal (156)
 - ▶ ☐ Dravidian (106)
 - ▶ ☐ Uralic (53)
 - ▶ ☐ Eskimo-Aleut (38)
 - ▶ ☐ Creoles and pidgins (36)
 - ☐ Basque (4)
 - ☐ Sumerian (2)

5. Language of Origin:
根据词源进行筛选

USAGE

- ☐ historical (15,676)
- ▶ ☐ colloquial and slang (14,860)
- ☐ archaic (3,826)
- ☐ poetic and literary (2,270)
- ☐ derogatory (1,457)
- ☐ depreciative (1,417)
- ☐ humorous (1,185)
- ☐ disused (861)
- ☐ offensive (750)
- ☐ allusive (332)
- ☐ irregular (178)
- ☐ euphemistic (174)
- ☐ ironic (123)

OBSOLESCENCE

- ☐ In current use (438,956)
- ☐ Obsolete (80,460)

6. Usage:
用法标签

7. Obsolescence:
单词是否仍在使用

REGIONAL ENGLISH

- ▶ ☐ North American English (20,110)
- ▶ ☐ Britain and Ireland (16,220)
- ▶ ☐ Australasian English (2,920)
- ▶ ☐ African English (1,114)
- ☐ Indian English (716)
- ▶ ☐ Caribbean English (563)
- ▶ ☐ South-East Asian English (128)

8. Regional English:
单词使用地区

SUBJECT

- ▶ ☐ sciences (109,914)
- ▶ ☐ crafts and trades (16,683)
- ▶ ☐ arts (16,019)
- ▶ ☐ religion and belief (15,366)
- ▶ ☐ sport and leisure (12,569)
- ▶ ☐ technology (10,879)
- ▶ ☐ transport (10,605)
- ▶ ☐ manufacturing and industry (9,168)
- ▶ ☐ military (8,714)
- ▶ ☐ agriculture and horticulture (8,101)
- ▶ ☐ consumables (7,490)
- ▶ ☐ economics and commerce (6,806)
- ▶ ☐ law (6,636)
- ▶ ☐ language (3,520)
- ▶ ☐ politics (3,447)
- ▶ ☐ history (2,739)
- ▶ ☐ education (2,672)
- ▶ ☐ philosophy (2,421)
- ☐ heraldry (940)
- ▶ ☐ social sciences (674)
- ☐ drug use (528)
- ▶ ☐ organizations (411)

9. Subject: 单词所属学科

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